## Step 6: Percentages - Missing Values

## National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 6: (6R2) Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages [for example, of measures, and such as $15 \%$ of 360 ] and the use of percentages for comparison
Mathematics Year 6: (6F11) Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts

## Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Varied Fluency)
Developing Circle the correct whole to complete the given statements. Percentages are multiples of $10 \%$.
Expected Circle the correct whole to complete the given statements. Percentages are multiples of $5 \%$ and $10 \%$. Some answers include decimal places.
Greater Depth Circle the correct whole to complete the given statements. Includes any percentage, including multiples of $0.5 \%$. Answers may include decimal places.

Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Varied Fluency)
Developing Complete the comparative statements using the values provided. Percentages are multiples of $10 \%$.
Expected Complete the comparative statements using the values provided. Percentages are multiples of $5 \%$ and $10 \%$, with some multiples of $1 \%$. Some answers include decimal places.
Greater Depth Complete the comparative statements using the values provided. Includes any percentage, including multiples of $0.5 \%$. Answers may include decimal places.

Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Reasoning and Problem Solving)
Developing Agree or disagree with a given statement. Percentages are multiples of $10 \%$. Expected Agree or disagree with a given statement. Percentages are multiples of $5 \%$ and $10 \%$, with some multiples of $1 \%$. Some answers include decimal places.
Greater Depth Agree or disagree with a given statement. Includes any percentage, including multiples of $0.5 \%$. Answers may include decimal places.

## More Year 6 Percentages resources.

## Did you like this resource? Don't forget to review it on our website.

1. Circle the whole to complete the statements below.
A. If $20 \%$ is $\mathbf{6 0 ,}$ the whole is...
B. If $60 \%$ is 120 , the whole is...
310
190
300
210
290
200
2. Complete the comparative statements below using with the values provided.

3. There are 680 passengers on a train. $40 \%$ of the passengers get off at the first station, and the rest of the passengers get off at the second station.

Kevin says,


Is he correct? Explain your answer.
4. Circle the whole to complete the statements below.
A. If $30 \%$ is 39 , the whole is...
B. If $55 \%$ is 132 , the whole is...
140
220
150
240
130
230
5. Complete the comparative statements below using with the values provided.

| 31\% of 460 |  | 15\% of 190 |  | 98\% of 200 | 65\% of 120 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 70\% of 280 | = |  |  |
|  | B. |  | < | 15\% of 250 |  |
|  | C. |  | > | $16 \%$ of 470 |  |
|  |  | $35 \%$ of 230 | > |  |  |

6. 450 children are on a school trip. $48 \%$ of children are in Year $6,42 \%$ of the children are in Year 5 and the rest are in Year 4.

Isobel says,


Is she correct? Explain your answer.
7. Circle the whole to complete the statements below.
A. If $29 \%$ is 43.5 , the whole is...
B. If $67.5 \%$ is 135 , the whole is...

149
150
190
151 200
8. Complete the comparative statements below using with the values provided.

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\(44 \%\) of 490
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$55 \%$ of 320
$35.5 \%$ of 420
$37 \%$ of 300
A. $65.5 \%$ of 160
$<$

B.

$19 \%$ of 930
C.

D. $35.5 \%$ of $430>\square$
9. A lorry carries 590 litres of petrol. $27 \%$ of it is delivered to the first petrol station, $12 \%$ is delivered to the second petrol station, the rest is delivered to the third petrol station.

Isabel says,


Is she correct? Explain your answer.

## Homework/Extension Percentages - Missing Values

## Developing

1. A. 300 ; B. 200
2. A. $90 \%$ of 430 ; B. $20 \%$ of 180 ; C. $30 \%$ of 340 ; D. $40 \%$ of 360
3. Various answers, for example:

Kevin is incorrect. 136 more passengers got off at the second station compared to the first station, not 130 . This is because $40 \%$ of 680 is 272 and $60 \%$ of 680 is $408 ; 408$ passengers $\mathbf{- 2 7 2}$ passengers $=136$ passengers.

## Expected

4. A. 130; B. 240
5. A. $98 \%$ of 200 ; B. $15 \%$ of 190 ; C. $31 \%$ of 460 ; D. $65 \%$ of 120
6. Various answers, for example:

Isobel is incorrect. There are 27 more Year 6 children than Year 5 children on the school trip, not the other way round. This is because $48 \%$ of 450 is 216 and $42 \%$ of 451890 is 184; 216 children $\boldsymbol{-} 189$ children $=27$ children.

## Greater Depth

7. A. 150; B. 200
8. C. $44 \%$ of 490 ; A, B and D-various answers, for example: A. $37 \%$ of 300 ; B. $55 \%$ of 320 ;
D. $35.5 \%$ of 420
9. Various answers, for example:

Isobel is incorrect. This is because $27 \%+12 \%=39 \% ; 39 \%$ of $590 \mathrm{~L}=230.1 \mathrm{~L}$. The petrol that is delivered to the third petrol station makes up the remaining $61 \% ; 61 \%$ of $590=359.9 \mathrm{~L}$.

